

WORKS CITED & CITATIONS

MLA FORMAT—7TH EDITION

This guide does not include all bibliographic situations—please refer to the 7th edition of the MLA Handbook or use NoodleTools (www.noodletools.com) for situations not covered in this document.

Works Cited:

The works cited is a list of all of the sources used in writing a research paper. A works consulted is a list of only the sources cited in a research paper.

- The works cited and works consulted is always at the end of your paper on a separate page.
- Your works cited should be in alphabetical order (disregard the first article, a, an, the)
- If an entry is longer than a single line indent all subsequent lines.
- Double space between the lines of a single entry and double space between separate entries.
- Do not number the items in a works cited.
- You must list page numbers for periodicals. Listing page numbers for books is not necessary, however, it is helpful to include them.
- If you list two or more sources by the same author, begin the first entry with the author's name and all subsequent entries with -----.
- The words works cited should appear at the top of the page.

Type of Source	Sample Bibliographic Entry
PRINT	
Print Book <i>Single Author</i>	Ambrose, Stephen E. <i>Nothing Like it in the World: The Men Who Built the Transcontinental Railroad 1863-1869</i> . New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000. Print. Author Last Name, First Name. <i>Title</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Medium.
Print Book <i>Two Authors</i>	Miedzian, Myriam, and Alisa Malinovich. <i>Generations: A Century of Women Speak about Their Lives</i> . New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press, 1997. Print. Author Last Name, First Name, and First Name Last Name, <i>Title</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Medium.
Print Book <i>More Than 3 Authors</i>	McArdle, William D, et al. <i>Exercise Physiology: Energy, Nutrition, and Human Performance</i> . Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2007. Print. Author Last Name, First Name, et al. <i>Title</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Medium.
Print Book <i>With an editor, no author</i>	Rothstein, Natalie, ed. <i>400 Years of Fashion</i> . London: V&A Publishing, 1984. Print. Last Name, First Name, ed. <i>Title of Book</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Medium.
Article from Print Magazine <i>(i.e. American Heritage)</i>	McCullough, David G. "Run For Your Lives." <i>American Heritage</i> June 1966: 5-11. Print. Author Last Name, First Name Middle Initial. "Article Title." <i>Magazine Title</i> Publication Date: Pg. #s. Medium.
Article Reprinted in a Print Book	Simon, John. "Siddartha: Social Concerns and Themes." <i>Studies in Short Fiction</i> 2.1 (1999): 3861-3867. Rpt. in <i>Contemporary Literary Criticism</i> . Ed. Frank Hurd. 1st ed. Vol. 13. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000. 270-277. Print. Article Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." <i>Journal Title</i> volume#.issue# (Year of Publication): Page Numbers as in Journal. Rpt. In <i>Title of Book Reprinted In</i> . Ed. Editors Name(s) First Last, Edition. Vol. #.

	Place of Publication: Publisher, Copyright Date. Page Numbers. Medium.
Article from a Print Encyclopedia	Meade, James. "Iran." <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i> . 15th ed. Vol. 23. Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc, 2007. 253-267. Print. 28 vols. Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." <i>Title of Encyclopedia</i> . Edition. Vol #. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Page #s. Medium. Total # of volumes.
Newspaper Article from an Online Database such as EBSCO	Feldmann, Linda. "Obama's Strategy for Anti-Obama Efforts." <i>Christian Science Monitor</i> [Boston] 18 Aug. 2008: 1+. <i>MasterFILE Premier</i> . Web. 13 Oct. 2010. < http://web.ebscohost.com >. Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." <i>Newspaper Title</i> [place of publication] Date of Publication: pg#s in newspaper. <i>Database Name</i> . Web. Date accessed. <web address>.
Scholarly Print Article Reprinted in Another Print Source such as the CLC	Simon, John. "Siddhatha: Social Concerns and Themes." <u>Studies in Short Fiction</u> 2.1 (July 1999): 3861-3867. Rpt. In <u>Contemporary Literary Criticism</u> . Ed. Frank Hurd. 1st ed. Vol. 13. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000. 270-277. Article Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." <u>Journal Title</u> volume#.issue# (Month Year): Page Numbers as in Journal. Rpt. In <u>Title of Collection</u> . Ed. Editors Name(s) First Last, Edition. Vol. #. Place of Publication: Publisher, Copyright Date. Page Numbers.
VIDEOS/IMAGES	
Image (if there is no title, write a description.)	Smith, Tim. <i>Elm Tree. The Death of the Elm</i> . By Collin Decker. REMAINDER OF CITATION DEPENDS ON SOURCE USED WHEN USING NOODLETOOLS SELECT SOURCE WHERE IMAGE WAS FOUND & THEN CHOOSE IMAGE AS YOU ANSWER THE PROMPTS. Image Creator Name. <i>Title or Description of Image</i> . "Title of Article." (or if Book, <i>Title of Book</i>). By Author Name.
YouTube Video For which no information about the original production is given	<i>Children of Chernobyl</i> . YouTube. N.p., n.d. Web. 14 Oct. 2010. < http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=COvUwn6yxFc >. <i>Title of Video or Video Clip</i> . <i>Title of Site accessed</i> . Publisher (if none listed N.p.) Creation date of file (if none n.d.) Medium. Date accessed. <URL>.
Video (not accessed online)	<i>Islam: Empire of Faith</i> . 2000. PBS, 2001. DVD. <i>Title of Video</i> . Original Date of Film's Release. Distributor, Recording's Year of Release. Recorded Film Media.
ONLINE RESOURCES	
Online Scholarly Article Reprinted in an online database such as EBSCO or SIRS	Friedrich, Manuela, and Angela D Friederici. "Maturing Brain Mechanisms and Developing Behavioral Language Skills." <i>Journal of Applied Physics</i> 114.2 (2010): 66-71. <i>ERIC</i> . Web. 13 Oct. 2010. < http://web.ebscohost.com >. Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." <i>Journal Title</i> volume#.issue# (Year of Publication): Page#s. <i>Database Name</i> . Date Accessed <web address>.

Internet Site (Be Sure to assess the site before using for an academic project or paper)	"Portraits by Carl Van Vechten." <u>American Memory Project</u> . 13 July 2005. Library of Congress. 9 Jan. 2006 < http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/collections/vanvechten/ >. Page Author Last Name, First Name. (if the page has one, otherwise begin with Page or article title) "Page or article title." <u>Name of Website</u> . Date page was last updated. Sponsoring organization or institution. Date accessed <web address>.
Article in an Online Magazine	Fallows, James. "The Age of Murdoch." <i>The Atlantic</i> Sept. 2003: n. pag. Web. 13 Oct. 2010. < http://www.theatlantic.com >. Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." <i>Magazine Title</i> Date of Publication: pg#s. Medium. Date Website Accessed <web address>.
Article in an Online Newspaper	Goldfarb, Zachary A. "A Child Health Dilemma." <i>Washington Times</i> 31 Aug. 2003: n. pag. Web. 13 Oct. 2010. < http://www.washtimes.com/ >. Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." <i>Newspaper Title</i> Date of Publication: Page#s. Medium. Date Accessed. <web address>.

Example of a Works Cited

Works Cited

- Ambrose, Stephen E. *Nothing Like it in the World: The Men Who Built the Transcontinental Railroad 1863-1869*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000. Print.
- Children of Chernobyl*. *YouTube*. N.p., n.d. Web. 14 Oct. 2010. <<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=COvUwn6yxFc>>.
- Fallows, James. "The Age of Murdoch." *The Atlantic* Sept. 2003: n. pag. Web. 13 Oct. 2010. <<http://www.theatlantic.com>>.
- Feldmann, Linda. "Obama's Strategy for Anti-Obama Efforts." *Christian Science Monitor* [Boston] 18 Aug. 2008: 1+. *MasterFILE Premier*. Web. 13 Oct. 2010. <<http://web.ebscohost.com>>.
- Friedrich, Manuela, and Angela D Friederici. "Maturing Brain Mechanisms and Developing Behavioral Language Skill." *Journal of Applied Physics* 114.2 (2010): 66-71. *ERIC*. Web. 13 Oct. 2010. <<http://web.ebscohost.com>>.
- Goldfarb, Zachary A. "A Child Health Dilemma." *Washington Times* 31 Aug. 2003: n. pag. Web. 13 Oct. 2010. <<http://www.washtimes.com/>>.
- Islam: Empire of Faith*. 2000. PBS, 2001. DVD.

Parenthetical Citations

Parenthetical citations are citations within your paper that give credit for **ideas** and **information** taken from sources you have used in researching your paper. Not citing a source is considered **plagiarism**.

When to Cite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Direct Quotation • Ideas (even if put in your own words) • Paraphrasing • Statistics, figures, definitions, illustrations or diagrams
How to Cite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Place parenthetical citations immediately after the sentence or sentences, in which the information or quote you are citing appears • It is best practice to introduce a quote or idea with the author's last name. If this is done, the parenthetical citation only includes the page number.
Specific Examples	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Known Author 	(last name page#) "The chicken came before the egg" (Smith 21).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Author Identified in the sentence 	(page#) Smith theorizes that the chicken came before the egg (21).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No Author 	("article title" or <u>book title</u> page#) Experts believe that the chicken came before the egg (<u>Chicken</u> 21). Experts believe that the chicken came before the egg ("Egg" 2).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More Than One Work by the Same Author 	(author, <u>brief title</u> page#) It has been proven that the chicken came before the egg (Smith, <u>Eggs</u> 21).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More Than One Encyclopedia Entry with the Same Title & No Author 	("title of article", <u>title of encyclopedia</u> page#) It has been proven that the chicken came before the egg ("Eggs", <u>Encyclopedia Britannica</u> 21).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Internet 	("title of website") or if the site has an author (author's last name) It has been proven that the chicken came before the egg ("The Egg Place") or (Smith).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No Author 	Use the first word of the bibliographic citation in place of an author's last name.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Poetry 	In "Egg Poem" Smith asks "how do we know, which came first?" (lines 5-6).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multiple Citations 	It has been proven that the chick came before the egg (Smith 3; Jones 2).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indirect Sources 	As Franklin Delano Roosevelt said, "In the truest sense, freedom cannot be bestowed; it must be achieved" (qtd. in Weisman 259).